ON LOCATION



ne day during the six years that Laura Wilson helped Richard Avedon produce *In the American West,* her son came home from school buzzing about the man he'd seen in science class wearing a beard of bees. "When Dick heard the story, he was amazed," says Wilson, a Dallas-based photographer and writer who scouted locations and events for Avedon's epic project. "The school suggested we put a notice in a beekeepers' journal asking readers who were interested in having their portrait taken with bees to send a snapshot of themselves." About 40 unremarkable pictures came in the mail. Then a Polaroid arrived of a man with an extraordinary face. "From the first glimpse, Dick sensed the possibilities of the portrait," remembers Wilson. The shoot was arranged and, with the help of an entomologist who placed the scent of the queen bee on the subject's bare chest, the bee-models swarmed without stinging.

Avedon's bee man is an astonishing image, and per-

Clockwise from top left: "Ronald Fischer, beekeeper, Davis, California, 5/9/81"; Avedon with coal miner Roger Tims, Reliance, Wyoming; Avedon and Ronald Fischer; preparing to photograph the Johnson sisters, Wildhorse, Colorado.

LOOK WEST

AN INSIDER'S VIEW OF HOW RICHARD AVEDON CREATED THE WILDLY ORIGINAL PORTRAITS OF *IN THE* AMERICAN WEST. BY RUSSELL HART







haps the most well-known of the 750-plus portraits the photographer shot for his Western project, many of which are included in a new exhibition, "Richard Avedon: Portraits," at New York's Metropolitan Museum of Art (see page 46). But its preconception wasn't typical. The other pictures were created in a simple outdoor studio with local subjects. "We would set up at places and events where we knew we'd find large numbers of people—rodeos, coal mines, truck stops, oil fields," Wilson explains. "We'd tape a 9x12-foot sheet of white seamless paper to the shady side of a building, put the 8x10 Deardorff on a tripod, and then start looking at all the people who were there." When Wilson asked interesting people to pose for Avedon, they would sometimes ask her, "How much is it going to cost?"

Once a subject was chosen, Avedon would place him or her against the seamless paper, focus on the ground glass under a dark cloth, then move to the front of the camera, where he manned the cable release while one assistant slid sheet-film holders and dark slides in and out of the camera and the other took meter readings and adjusted the lens aperture and shutter speed. (He used strobe only once, and controlling the existing light was often as simple as holding a small white card directly in front of the subject to brighten the eyes.) That arrangement not only

let Avedon work quickly—Wilson says it was about average to shoot 20 to 30 sheets of 8x10 Tri-X of a single subject—but it also kept the camera from hindering the interaction between him and his subject. "Nothing was between them," she says. "This permitted him the intimacy of eye-to-eye contact, which would not have been possible if he were holding a camera up to his face. That intimacy is central to the way Avedon works."

hile Avedon was photographing hard-living westerners, Laura Wilson was watching and photographing Avedon. She contributed the original essay to In the American West and is now working on a book that incorporates both her photographs and the journals she kept, to be published in the fall of 2003. It will be a fascinating behind-the-scenes study of how one of our greatest photographers makes pictures, but it won't reveal top-secret techniques. "As Dick says, anyone can use an 8x10 and a white seamless the way he did," observes Wilson, who shoots for GQ, The New Yorker, and The New York Times Magazine. "What makes an Avedon portrait is who he chooses to photograph and how he brings them out. Dick has an ability to connect with people, and he's interested and curious and open. They sense that."

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